

Human

Geography

Pop distribution/density

- ❖ Dispersal people
- ❖ People per sq/km
- ❖ Ire 1926 66%
countryside 39% '06
- ❖ Ire grown 1.4m since '61
- ❖ Famine, islands, 1950's
bad gov policies, '60 good
- ❖ China 1 child, ratio 106
boys:100 girls
- ❖ Pride, agri labour, heir
- ❖ 1995 law ban abortions
95.7% female
- ❖ 90% orphanages
- ❖ Pop growing, stage 4

Overpop resources: Sahel

- ❖ Sahara, Africa, Savannah
- ❖ Carry cap low, soil gone
- ❖ Desertification, semiarid
- ❖ Climate change, '68-'83-
'85 drought evaporation
- ❖ Cattle wealth '50-'70
50% increase overgraze
- ❖ Stage 2, pop growth
refugees, cash crops
- ❖ Absence crop rotation
- ❖ Famine, lack firewood
90% cooking
- ❖ L.Chad 1/20th size
conflict fishing grounds

Netherlands and Bangladesh

- ❖ Neth: Optimum pop, high living standards
- ❖ Advanced agri 60% output,
main port
- ❖ commerce, industry,
tourism
- ❖ High income, comm, large
eco footprint
- ❖ Bang: Overpop, delta, 2.1%
world pop
- ❖ Poor, rural, agri, prone
flooding
- ❖ Subsistence farming, 22%
female literacy
- ❖ High pop growth insurance,
poor ed
- ❖ Small eco footprint, USA
consumes X40

Migration

- ❖ Fortress Europe, opp, eastern European
- ❖ Boarder controls, 90's Schengen Agreement free movement
- ❖ Traffickers, xenophobic, common immigration policy
- ❖ Border guard, fingerprints, fines
- ❖ Needed boost economy, immigrant dependant 2000
- ❖ Prob: Racial prejudice, poor
- ❖ Language barrier, ghettos Brixton riots 1981
- ❖ Ireland: Asylum seekers, refugees same status Irish
- ❖ 35% junior doc ethnic min

Mapwork

- ❖ Reasons towns develop: site, situation
- ❖ Historic, river, monast, castle
- ❖ Time periods: Pre-Christian (tomb) Christian (monastery)
- ❖ Viking (Ford) Normans (Castle) Plantation (Diamond)
- ❖ Functions: Port, ecclestical, ed, Manufacturing, recreati
- ❖ Rural Settlement Patterns: Dispersed farms, third class roads
- ❖ Nucleated: villages housing estates,
- ❖ Linear: along a road bungalow blitz 1960's Planning issues today from area

Urban Problems

- ❖ Dev: Traffic cong, European public trans
- ❖ American car culture, infill dev
- ❖ Singapore: 63% bus, rail, car quota growth 3%
- ❖ Pollution: 80's smog dub coal, leaded petrol
- ❖ Car no. X2, improvements gas, DART bus Luas, petrol
- ❖ Curitiba, 2.25m, '73 planned public transport
- ❖ Urban Decay: Ballymun, inner city decline
- ❖ 1960 solve housing prob, towers poor facilities, BRL
- ❖ Developing: Rural-Urban Mig:
- ❖ Jobs, poverty, famine, war 37% urban Bangladesh toilets
- ❖ Shanty Towns: No services, urban fringe
- ❖ Disease, malnourished, sex industry Bangkok
- ❖ Explosive Growth: China urban pop 20% '80-32%'00, One child policy, gov policy prevent rural