

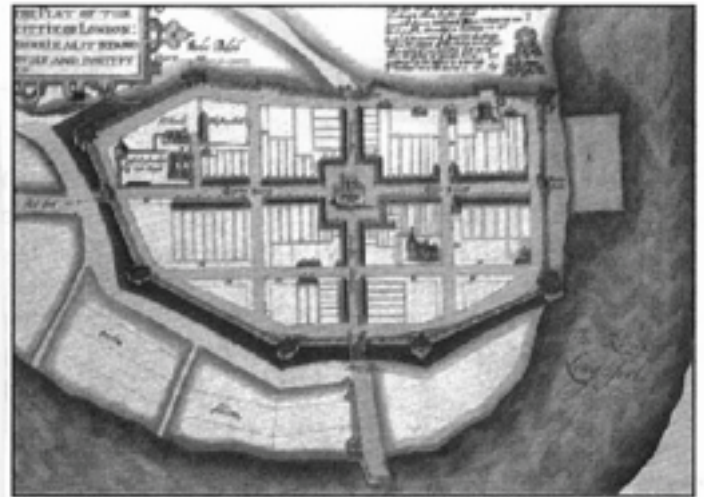
Q.1 Study the pictures and answer the following questions:

(4 marks)

SOURCE E



SOURCE F



(i) From Source E, give one piece of evidence to show that the town was well developed and wealthy. (2m)

(ii) From Source F, identify two features which provide evidence that it was a plantation town. (2m)

Q.2 Read the document and answer the following questions:

(6 marks)

SOURCE D

Advice given to Henry VIII by Thomas Howard, earl of Surrey in 1521 on the conquest of Ireland.

In my poor opinion, this land shall never be brought to good order except by conquest and in this manner:

First, provide the army, which your Grace will have there, with money until conquest be perfected. *Secondly*, provide the army with food, ordnance, artillery and all other stuff that must be needed in the building of strong fortresses.

Thirdly, unless your Grace send inhabitants, of your own subjects, to inhabit such land as shall be won, all your efforts should be but wastefully spent.

For if this country's people are allowed to inhabit the land, undoubtedly they would return to their old ill-rooted customs.

Source: Eyewitness to Irish History, Peter Berresford Ellis Pp 51-53.

(i) Mention one resource the king is advised to give the army. (2m)

(ii) Why do you think it was necessary to build *strong fortresses*? (2m)

(iii) Suggest two Gaelic customs that King Henry VIII might consider 'ill-rooted'. (2m)

Q.3 Short questions (20 marks)

(i) Name the British ruler associated with each plantation: (8m)

Surrender and regrant

Plantation of Laois and Offaly

Plantation of Munster

Plantation of Ulster

(ii) Where was the Pale and who lived there? (2m)

(iii) Describe the policy of surrender and regrant. (2m)

(iv) Name the towns created by Queen Mary in the plantation of Laois and Offaly. (2m)

(v) Give **two** reasons why the Munster plantation was a failure. (2m)

(vi) During the Cromwellian invasion, name **two** towns where massacres occurred. (2m)

(vii) What was the Act of Settlement? (2m)
