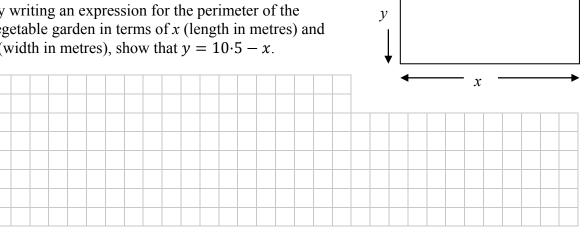
(50 marks)

Question 8

Kieran has 21 metres of fencing. He wants to enclose a vegetable garden in a rectangular shape as shown.

(a) By writing an expression for the perimeter of the vegetable garden in terms of x (length in metres) and y (width in metres), show that y = 10.5 - x.

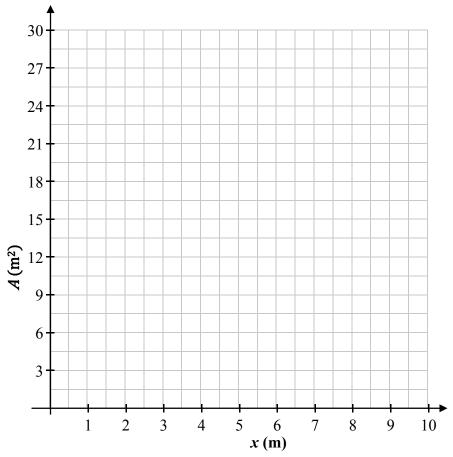


↑

Complete the table below to show the values of *y* and *A* (the area of the garden) for each **(b) (i)** given value of x.

<i>x</i> (m)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>y</i> (m)					6.5						
<i>A</i> (m ²)					26						

Use the values of x and A from the table to plot the graph of A on the grid below. (ii)



Leaving Certificate 2016

Page 14 of 19

Mathematics Paper 1 – Ordinary Level

Use your graph to estimate the maximum value of A and write the corresponding length and (c) width.

A: Maximum area (m ²) Image: Constraint of the second				 				
	A: Maximum area (m ²)	_				_		
Width (m)	Length (m)	-		 				
	Width (m)		 	 				

(i) Show that the area of the rectangle can be written as $A = 10.5x - x^2$. (d)

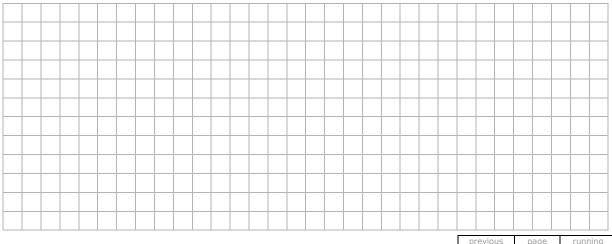
							Image: Sector			Image: Sector	Image: Sector					

(ii) Find $\frac{dA}{dx}$.

-	 	_	_	 													

(iii) Hence, find the value of x which will give the maximum area.

(iv) Find this maximum area.



running page