The Devonshires held this trench, and The Devonshires hold it still.





My great grandfather, Walter Moyser 23/4/1884- 1925. Walter was born in York, England and lived at 28 Monkgate, York. His parents were Thomas Moyser and Elizabeth Rimmer.

Walter was the youngest of the family by 6 years. His parents died when he was aged 9. They had entrusted his upbringing to his two eldest brothers. When he was approximately 14 years of age they had him articled to a York firm of solicitors.

Little is known of his early teens until he ran away from home. After a while his brothers eventually discovered he had enlisted as an underage recruit in the Devonshire Regiment and was stationed at Exeter. They went to Exeter to claim him, but his Commanding Officer informed them he was an excellent soldier and would have a better career in the army than in civilian life, Walter remained with the Devonshires.

Walter Moyser, Q.M.S Royal Devonshire 5608109; born 23 August 1884, 28 Monkgate, York Yorkshire England. My great great grandfather fought for the British army on the allied side.

First Name:

Walter

Surname:

Movser

Regiments served with:

rtogimonto con roa mini		
Unit	Rank	Service Number
Devonshire Regiment	Sergeant	8565
Devonshire Regiment	Warrant Officer Class 2	8565
Archive Reference:		

WO 372/14/129980

(Can be found at The National Archives in Kew, and contains First World War, War Office: Service Medal and Award Rolls Index)

NAME IN FOLK	MAK	AGE dest Birthday	CONDITION as to MARNIAGE,	UNIT, or ARM OF SERVICE.	TRACE = OCCUPATION OF MANY.	BERTHFLACE	If about its Course Hight with "Absent" and for those in the United Kingdom specify whether in England, Wales, Stelland, or Indian.
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In 1899 Walter joined the Devonshires. He was based in Hursley, Hampshire. He served in Greece, India for five years and North Africa. He became part of the $2^{\rm ND}$ Battalion of the Royal Devonshires.





When World War 1 broke out in 1914 he was based in Cairo. His division returned to Hampshire to prepare for France. They returned to England on October 1^{st} 1914 and came under orders of the 23^{rd} Brigade in the 8^{th} Division.



The picture above is from the Hursley Park War Memorial, commemorating the 2ND Devonshires marching through the gates on November 4th 1914 to join the battlefields in France. On November 6th 1914 The Devonshires left Southampton by boat for Le Havre. He served with the British Expeditionary Force.

Location: Hursley Park. The <u>8th Division</u> had no existence before the outbreak of War. The first units to arrive (from Malta) assembled on

Baddesley Common, near Southampton, and on 2nd October, 1914, Divisional Headquarters and available units moved to Hursley Park, near Winchester, where it completed concentration.

The Battle of the Somme.

The Devonshires fought in the battle of Albert 01/07/1916 where the British suffered 60,000 casualties. They successfully captured the area of German trenches but were later forced to retreat.

Later that year they were part of the attack on Le Transloy 23/10/1916.

Ypres

Walter fought in the 3rd battle of **Ypres (Passchendaele).** His rank was Quartermaster Sargent and as such he was not in the front line. However, in Passchendaele the order was for every man to hold their position and the trenches were not to be lost during the battle. They sheltered in a cemetery for 9 days from the German bombardment.

When the war ended Walter was posted to Germany for a year and then shipped to Ireland where he stationed at Waterford Barracks in 1919. Waterford Barracks was destroyed in the Irish Civil War (1922-23) so most records of that time were destroyed also.

Walter (Private Life)

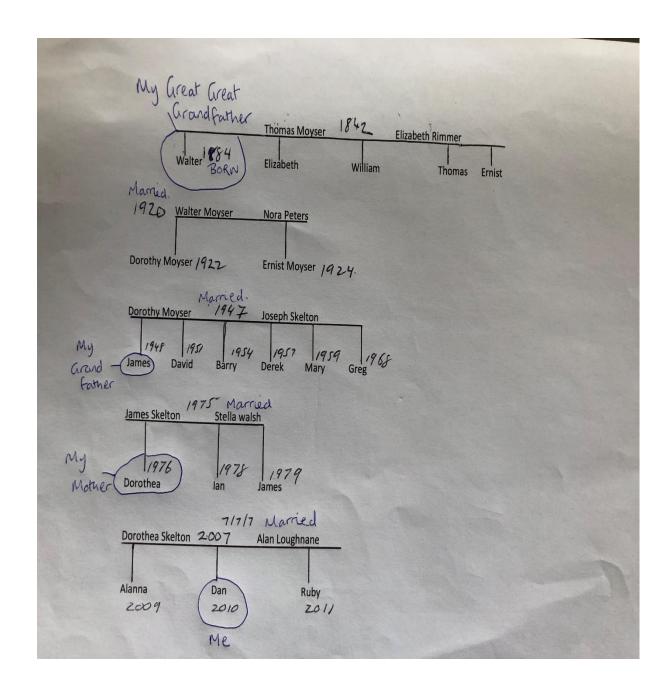
In 1920 Walter 36 years old met Nora Peters 21 years old. They were married in St John's church Waterford. It was necessary that he converted to Catholicism in order to marry Nora.

Here is a picture of their marriage certificate.

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Walter died in 1925 from a heart attack at the age of 41. He and Nora had 2 children Dorothy and Ernest. At the time of writing this my Great Grand Uncle Ernest is still alive and well at 98 years of age. It is he who supplied the medals case pictured at the end of this project.





Significant Battles involving the 2nd Devonshires

1914 Mobilisation - 04/08/1914

Neuve Chapelle (Moated Grange Attack 18/12/1914

1915

- o Battle Of Neuve Chapelle 1very 0/03/1915
- Battle Of Aubers Ridge Attack At Fromelles -09/05/1915
- o Bois Grenier 25/09/1915

1916

- o Battles Of The Somme Battle Of Albert 01/07/1916
- Battles Of The Somme Attack On Le Transloy -23/10/1916

1917

- Bouchavesnes 04/03/1917
- German Retreat To The Hindenburg Line 14/03/1917
- Battles Of Ypres The Battle Of Pilckem Ridge -31/07/1917
- Battles Of Ypres Attack On Westhoek 31/07/1917
- o Battles Of Ypres Battle Of Langemarck 16/08/1917
- Assault Of Southern Redoubt, Passchendaele -02/12/1917

1918

- First Battles Of The Somme Battle Of St. Quentin -23/03/1918
- First Battles Of The Somme Actions At The Somme Crossings - 24/03/1918
- First Battles Of The Somme Battle Of Rosières -26/03/1918
- o Villers Bretonneux 24/04/1918
- o Battle Of The Aisne 27/05/1918
- Second Battles Of Arras Battle Of The Scarpe -26/08/1918
- The Final Advance In Artois Forcing The Rouvroy-Fresnes Line - 07/10/1918

8th Division	Major-General <u>Havelock Hudson</u>	
23rd Brigade	24th Brigade	25th Brigade
2nd Battalion, Devonshire Regiment	1st Battalion, Worcestershire Regiment	2nd Battalion, Lincolnshire Regiment
2nd Battalion, West Yorkshire Regiment	1st Battalion, Sherwood Foresters	2nd Battalion, Royal Berkshire Regiment
2nd Battalion, Middlesex Regiment	2nd Battalion, Northamptonshire Regiment	1st Battalion, Royal Irish Rifles
2nd Battalion, Scottish Rifles	2nd Battalion, East Lancashire Regiment	2nd Battalion, Rifle Brigade
Pioneers	22nd Battalion, Durham Light Info	antry

The Devonshire Regiment

The Devonshire Regiment was a unit, with two regular battalions, one Special Reserve battalion and three battalions of territorials.



Wyvern Barracks in Topsham Road (Image: Google) **2nd Battalion**

The 2nd Battalion was actually in Egypt at the outbreak of war, eventually arriving in France in November.

In December they captured a German position known as the Moated Grange costing 128 casualties, before March 1915 saw them lose 284 men in heavy fighting.

An attack on Aubers Ridge in May 1915 cost another 250 casualties.

They then took part in the Battle of the Somme in 1916, losing 232 killed and 199 wounded when they attacked between Ovillers and La Boiselle.

They then held off two strong German attacks at Cuinchy before being pulled back to recuperate.

They lost their colonel and took heavy losses on the first day of the Third Battle of Ypres - known as Passchendaele and lost his replacement in November of that year.

Their brave defence and sacrifice in defending the German attacks of 1918 saw the French awarded the regiment the Croix de Guerre, whose ribbon all Devons wore on their sleeve.

It was after their incredible work at **Bois de Buttes**, when they covered the withdrawal of the entire corps at a cost of 551 killed and missing.

The war cost them nearly 1,400 lives.

Bois De Buttes



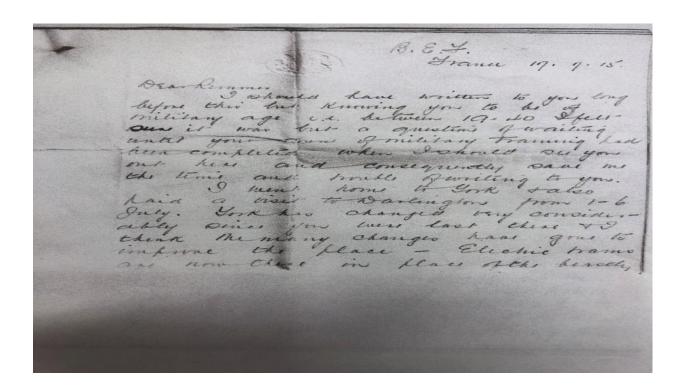




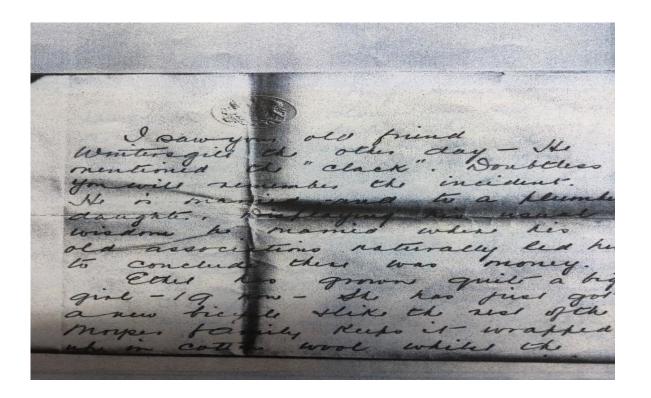
The memorial to the 2nd Battalion of the Devonshire Regiment, situated near the Bois des Buttes where the battalion was in action in late May 1918.

The Inscription reads:' The Devonshires held this trench, and The Devonshires hold it still'

Walter wrote to his cousin on 17/7/1915 from somewhere in France.



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Some notes on the letter written by George Moyser, USA, Nov 11, 2015

November 11, 2015 58 Raven Glass Ln. Bluffton, SC 29909, **VS** Dear Uncle Ernie: First, let me take the opportunity of expressing our condolences to you on Ray's passing. It must have been very sad for you especially as he had lived with you for a considerable time. May I also say that I hope that you are still as fit and active as when we came to visit you the other year. As the patriarch, as it were, of the Moyser family in Waterford and the US, you have a special place in our hearts! I might add that we have tentative plans to return to Waterford in the Spring of 2017 and so hope to see you again, and meet members of your family who were away on our last visit. And so to my main reason for writing. My sister sent me some Moyser materials recently that my father must have acquired and saved. Among them I was amazed to find was a letter written by your father (Uncle Walter as I know him) to his older brother, Remmer. In case it might have been lost, I copied it and include that copy with this letter. I hope you find it as interesting as I did - a window on our family's life from 100 years ago. As I am not sure how well you know that period of our family I include some comments to explain some of the references in the letter, as well as one or two observations. With affection,

Comments on the letter:

The letter was written from somewhere in France when Walter was serving with the British Expeditionary Force (BEF) and dated 17th of July 1915. That he survived from such an early time during WW1 may be related to his role as a Company Quartermaster sergeant – which he mentions - presumably with the Devonshire Regiment in which he had enlisted probably around 1898 as an underage recruit. As you know, he was born in 1884.

I don't know why he was writing to Remmer (full name Thomas Remmer Moyser, 1876-1959) although the letter was sent to my grandfather, Ernest (full name George Ernest Moyser 1868-1952) to hand on. So far as I know (and I may be wrong), at the time of writing, Remmer had emmigrated years before to New Zealand and stayed there until he retired which may be why the letter never reached him and why it ended up in my father's effects. The odd thing is that Walter seems to think that Remmer is still in York, training to join the army and so go to be with Walter in the BEF in France. At the time, Remmer would have been 39 – almost too old to serve – and as there was no conscription until 1916, I don't why Walter made those assumptions. He did know Remmer was married (to Amy) as he mentions.

He mentions going to Darlington for a visit July 1 to 6 as well as to York. The Darlington visit would have been to see one his other older brothers, Herbert (full name John Herbert Moyser, 1872-1960). I remember going to see Uncle Herbert (your cousin!) when I was little, but too young to understand much more than that! In York, he mentions Clifford Street and the Mount, which are familiar places still but I don't know about the 'White Elephant'!

He then mentions Ernest (my grandfather George Ernest, the oldest brother, 1868-1952) who (at 47) 'has grown stouter'! That is how I have seen him in photos from that period. Notice that all of his brothers are referred to be their middle name, maybe because their father (your grandfather) was Thomas, the same as Remmer's first name and so to avoid confusion in the household?

He also mentions Ethel, my father's older sister. My father, at this point, was only 9 and, as he hints, had not been in good health for many years earlier in his youth, although he certainly did get better and lived to be 92. (despite being a perpetual smoker from when he was 17 until the day he died!) Ethel (again, your cousin and my Aunt) was 19 at the time of writing. I have many memories of her as she lived in the York area and, until I was 8 we lived only one house apart. She married George

Collinson and their son John lived in that house (built by my grandfather) until he died quite recently at 83.

He also to refers to the house where they all lived as a family, 28 Monkgate. I lived there too from 1953 after George Ernest died. My grandmother Florence could not manage such a large house (on 5 floors!) by herself and at her advanced age so my father took me, my sister Janet and my mother Violet to live there. Walter talks about the dining room and the breakfast room. At that time, the kitchen extension on the ground floor had probably not been built and so the old basement kitchen was probably still in use. Above it was the dining room which in my day was mainly a ground floor living room with a tall case clock in the corner and a large table and set of chairs, all of which I now have in my house here in South Carolina to remind me of those days. The internal staircase to the basement kitchen was at some point sealed off. Access then came from an external stairs and the 'kitchen' and adjacent rooms were used as storage for the family plumbing business. In its day it must have been quite something because it had an oak floor throughout – in the basement! Rather like 'Upstairs Downstairs' or Downton Abbey, on a very modest scale! Why he refers to it as the 'Marine Store' I am not sure!

Eddie was Uncle Herbert's son (full name Edward Herbert 1901-1984). As he mentions, Eddie was a young boy of 15 (or maybe 14?). He lived in Guildford and had two daughters, Joyce (now in London and my age) and Barbara (who died a while ago). I remember meeting them, but don't know now whether they came to York or we went to Guildford.

Finally, he mentions Charlie at Salton Lodge. My father referred to him as a cousin but I am not exactly sure why because (Uncle) Charlie was Charlie Cousins (I think?), definitely not Charlie Moyser. Salton Lodge was a farm Charlie had a few miles out of York and I used to go there with my father from time to time and enjoyed all the things that a young town boy York would do about going on a farm.

Well, I could say more, but hope this enough to help round out the picture that the letter paints. So many thanks to your father for allowing me a peek at those days before any of us was on the scene!

George.

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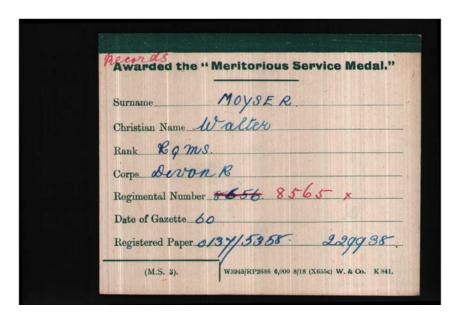
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Campaign Medals



There were five campaign medals available for individuals who saw service in the First World War. Soldiers could be issued with a maximum of three of these medals although there are a small number of exceptions to the rule.

Medals were impressed with the name of the recipient and usually included some or all of the following; service number, rank, surname and military unit. This might have been on the rim of the medal or the reverse of the Star.

Walter received 4 medals for his service in World War 1. They were: The 1914 Star:

This is also known as 'Mons Star' or by the nickname 'Pip'. It was awarded to those who served in France or Belgium between 5th August 1914 and 22nd November 1914. If the medal has a clasp on its ribbon, it signifies that the recipient came under direct enemy fire. This is a very significant medal as it represents the first 16 weeks of the war assisting the French holding back the German forces while new recruits could be trained and equipped. Almost 378,000 of these medals were awarded.



The 1914-15 Star:

This medal was first awarded in 1918. It has the nickname Pip. It was awarded to all who served in any theatre of war against Germany between August 5th 1914 and December 31st 1915. This Star was not awarded alone. The recipient had to have received the British War Medal and the Victory Medal. On the back is the soldier's service number rank, name and unit. About 2.4 million of these were issued.



British War Medal:

This medal had the nickname Squeak. It was first awarded in 1919. It could be silver or bronze and awarded to those who served between 5th August 1914 and 11th November 1918. About 6.5 million of these medals were issued. The medal depicts the head George V. It had the soldier's number, rank, name and unit on the rim.



Victory Medal:

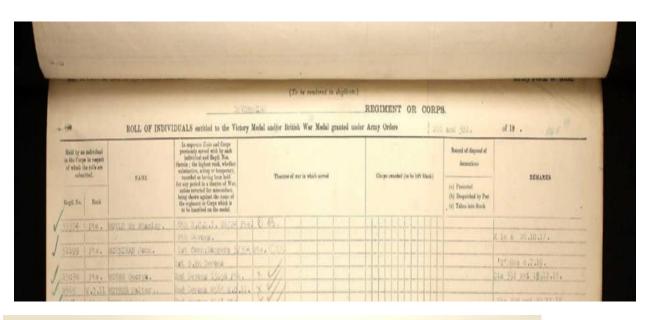
This medal which goes by the nickname 'Wilfred' was awarded to each allied soldier .Almost 5.7 million were issued. This medal was restricted and this is why it is a great honour for Walter to have been awarded all four. Not everyone who was awarded the British War Medal ('Squeak') also received the Victory Medal ('Wilfred'). However, most soldiers who received 'Wilfred' also received 'Squeak'.

All soldiers who received 'Pip' also received both 'Squeak' and 'Wilfred'.



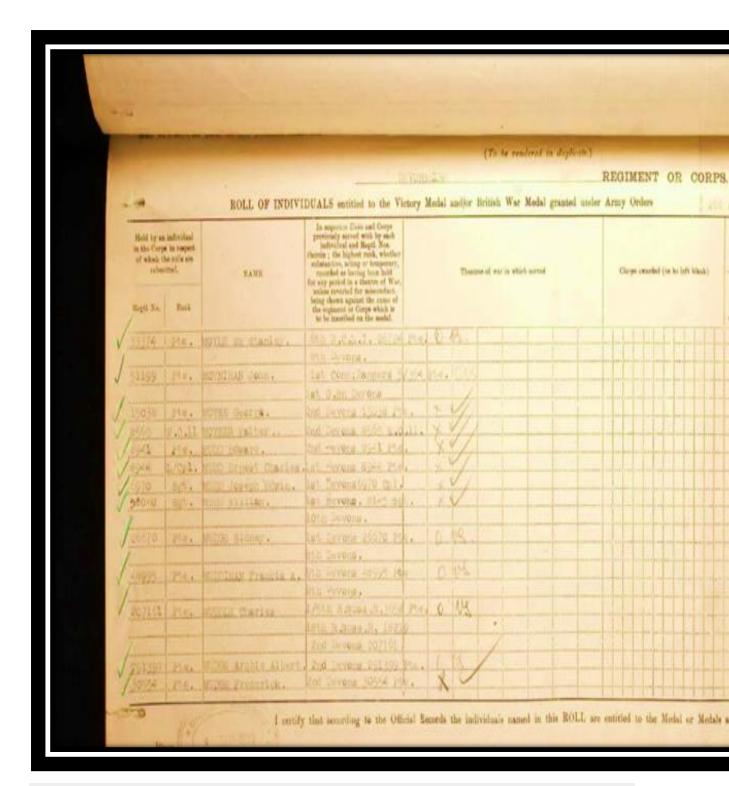
These 2 documents show when Walter was awarded his medals.







This is me and my grandfather Jim Skelton. Jim is Walter's grandson. Here, we are pictured with Walter's war medals.



Gazette Page: First Name:	
W	
Surname:	
Moyser	
Resided Town:	
Kirby Moorside	
Rank:	

Quartermaster Serjeant

Service Number:

8565

Gazette Info:

Gazette Issue 31132. M.S.M. His Majesty the King has been graciously pleased to approve of the award of the Meritorious Service Medal in recognition of valuable service rendered with the Armies in France and Flanders.

Gazette Date:

17/01/1919

Gazette Page:

987

Duty Location:

France and Flanders

Service:

British Army

Regiment: First Name:

W

Surname:

Moyser

Resided Town:

Kirby Moorside

Rank:

Quartermaster Serjeant

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Gazette Date:

17/01/1919

Gazette Page:

987

Duty Location:

France and Flanders

Service:

British Army

Regiment:

Devonshire Regiment

Battalion:

2nd Battalion (Why is this important?)

https://www.forces-war-records.co.uk/records/5586069/quartermaster-serjeant-w-moyser-british-army-devonshire-regiment/

Dorothy Moyser's army pension card and pension book

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Trivia

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- 1.) Walter had a small circular piece of lighter hair on the left hand side of the back of his head. His grandson and great grandson have exactly the same birth mark
- 2.) The Academy Award winning movie 1917 supposedly focuses on the 2nd Devonshires located in Croisilles Wood. However the war diaries of the 2nd Devons show they were in the town of Moslains on the 2 days the film is based on. It is thought that it was probably the 8th Devons who were there at the time.

References and Research sites used in this project.

https://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/ military archives

https://www.fold3.com/ military archives

<u>www.forces -war-records.co.uk</u> Military archives

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/8th Division (United Kingdom) in the First Worl

d War

www.ww1battlefields.co.uk

www.westernfrontassociation.com

www.ancestry.com British Army WW1 Medal Rolls Index Cards

https://www.rootsireland.ie Ireland Civil Registration Marriages Index

Dedication

My project is dedicated to my grandfather Jim Skelton and my great grand uncle Ernie Moyser who helped me so much and provided so much information.